Sustainable Catalysis in Useful Organic Transformations:

Multicomponent Reactions, Cross-Couplings, and CO₂ Activation

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Sustainable catalysis is one of the most active Organic Chemistry research fields, both in industry and academia [1,2]. After a brief introduction to our research group and interests, some recently developed sustainable catalytic protocols, employing Cu, Zn, Mn, or N-heterocyclic carbene (NHC) catalysis, will be presented. These include two palladium-free Sonogashira coupling strategies [2,3], an approach for the coupling of terminal alkynes with CO₂ and allylic chlorides [4,5], as well as a multi-component reaction between ketones, amines and alkynes, leading to propargylamines or allenes [6-8].

$$R_{1} = H + R_{2} - X$$

$$X = I, Br$$

$$R_{1} = R_{2}$$

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$$R_{1}, R_{2} = aryI, alkyI$$

$$R_{1} = R_{2}$$

$$R_{1}, R_{2} = aryI, alkyI$$

$$R_{2} = R_{3}$$

$$R_{3} = R_{4}$$

$$R_{3} = R_{4}$$

$$R_{4} = R_{3}$$

$$R_{5} = R_{4}$$

$$R_{5} = R_{5}$$

$$R_{6} = R_{4}$$

$$R_{7} = R_{2}$$

$$R_{8} = R_{4}$$

$$R_{1} = R_{2}$$

$$R_{1} = R_{2}$$

$$R_{2} = R_{3}$$

$$R_{4} = R_{4}$$

$$R_{5} = R_{5}$$

$$R_{5} = R_{5}$$

$$R_{7} = R_{4}$$

$$R_{8} = R_{5}$$

$$R_{1} = R_{2}$$

$$R_{2} = R_{3}$$

$$R_{3} = R_{4}$$

$$R_{4} = R_{5}$$

$$R_{5} = R_{5}$$

$$R_{5} = R_{5}$$

$$R_{5} = R_{5}$$

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